



**REVIEW OF ARTICLE X
SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2003**

**From The Office Of State Auditor
Claire McCaskill**

**Report No. 2004-31
May 4, 2004
www.auditor.mo.gov**

AUDIT REPORT



Office Of The
State Auditor Of Missouri
Claire McCaskill

May 2004

The following is a review conducted by our office of Article X, Sections 16 through 24, Constitution of Missouri.

On November 4, 1980, the voters of Missouri passed Constitutional Amendment No. 5, which added Article X, Sections 16 through 24 to the Constitution of Missouri. The amendment, commonly referred to as the Hancock Amendment, requires that no greater portion of Missourians' personal income be used in any future year to fund state government than was the case in fiscal year 1981, except as authorized by a vote of the people.

The State Auditor's Office performs a review of the state's compliance with the provisions of the Hancock Amendment to verify the accuracy of the revenue limit computation performed by the Office of Administration, Division of Budget and Planning (OA-BP). The auditor's review agreed with the OA-BP that no refund is due to taxpayers for the year ended June 30, 2003.

Total state revenue was calculated at \$7.2 billion, while the refund threshold was calculated at \$9.1 billion, which means state revenue was under the revenue limit by \$1.9 billion for the year ended June 30, 2003.

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YELLOW SHEET

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI

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STATE AUDITOR'S REPORT



CLAIRE C. McCASKILL
Missouri State Auditor

Honorable Bob Holden, Governor
and
Members of the General Assembly
and
Jacquelyn D. White, Commissioner
Office of Administration
Jefferson City, MO 65102

We have conducted a review of revenues of the state of Missouri for the year ended June 30, 2003, and the application to those revenues of Article X, Sections 16 through 24, of the Constitution of Missouri, more commonly referred to as the Hancock Amendment (included as an Appendix). We had previously reported on revenues of the state for the years ended June 30, 1982 through 2002. The amendment, which was adopted by the voters of Missouri on November 4, 1980, limits the growth of state revenues collected in any fiscal year. The objectives of this review were to:

1. Evaluate the formula to calculate the state's revenue limit.
2. Determine the specific items included in total state revenues.
3. Verify the accuracy of the revenue limit computation and compare that limit to total state revenues.
4. Review the state's overall compliance with the provisions of the amendment.

Our review included only the application of the revenue limit to state revenues and, accordingly, did not include a review of the effects of the amendment on any local governmental unit.

Our methodology to accomplish these objectives included discussions with personnel of the Office of Administration, Division of Budget and Planning, inspecting relevant records and reports compiled by that office, and reviewing reports from the statewide accounting system. We reviewed this information to the extent necessary to satisfy ourselves that the following Exhibits are fairly stated in all material respects.

The following Executive Summary and the Background, Methodology, and Conclusions present our comments, findings, and conclusions concerning the state's overall compliance with the provisions of Article X, Sections 16 through 24, Constitution of Missouri.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Claire McCaskill". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Claire" written in a larger, more prominent script than the last name "McCaskill".

Claire McCaskill
State Auditor

April 2, 2004 (fieldwork completion date)

The following auditors participated in the preparation of this report:

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

On November 4, 1980, the voters of Missouri passed Constitutional Amendment No. 5 which added Article X, Sections 16 through 24 to the Constitution of Missouri. The amendment, commonly referred to as the Hancock Amendment, requires that no greater portion of Missourians' personal income (MPI) be used in any future year to fund state government than was the case in fiscal year 1981, except as authorized by a vote of the people.

Exhibit A presents a summary of the calculations of limited total state revenue (TSR) for the years ended June 30, 2003, 2002, 2001, 2000, and 1999. The results of our review determined that for the year ended June 30, 2003, TSR was approximately \$1.9 billion under the refund threshold. As a result, no refund is due for the year ended June 30, 2003.

On January 27, 1998, the Missouri Supreme Court entered a final decision in Kelly v. Hanson, et. al., 959 S.W. 2d 107 (Mo. 1998). This decision determined that taxes and other funds collected by the state may not be considered revenue in the context of TSR unless they meet a two-part test derived from an earlier judicial definition of revenue: (1) the funds must be received into the state treasury; and (2) the funds must be subject to appropriation. Thus, the Hancock Amendment presents unique financial related legal requirements that must be taken into consideration. The items that the Supreme Court specifically ruled on are as follows:

1. The Federal Reimbursement Allowance and the Nursing Facility Reimbursement Allowance tax imposed by the state to pay the state's share of the costs of the Medicaid program is collected by an offset against Medicaid claims and is not directly deposited in the state treasury. As a result, this revenue is not included in TSR.
2. The local use tax imposed by the state under Section 144.748, RSMo, until repealed on May 21, 1996, and distributed to local government is not deposited in the state treasury and is not appropriated. As a result, this revenue is not included in TSR.
3. Revenue from one dollar of a state imposed two dollar admission fee to gaming riverboats is remitted to the "home dock city or county" and is not deposited in the state treasury. As a result, this revenue is not included in TSR.
4. Ten percent of the revenue for an adjusted gross receipts tax imposed by the state on gaming riverboats is remitted to the "home dock city or county" and is not deposited in the state treasury. As a result, this revenue is not included in TSR.
5. An adjustment to the revenue limit related to the state assuming certain judicial clerk salaries is appropriate.

On November 24, 1998, the Missouri Court of Appeals, Western District entered a final decision in Kelly v. Hanson, et. al., 984 S.W. 2d 540 (Mo. 1998). The Missouri Court of Appeals, Western District ruled that revenue from the one dollar of the state imposed two dollar admission fee to gaming riverboats is not included in TSR while the revenue from the payments to the state to recoup public safety and regulatory enforcement costs for gaming riverboats is included in TSR.

The State Auditor's Office (SAO) and the Office of Administration, Division of Budget and Planning (OA-BP) did not present an issue to the Supreme Court concerning the proper accounting for the effect of tax refunds. However, because the Supreme Court decision indicated that the Hancock provisions in the constitution require the actual receipt of revenue, the amendment presents a cash basis system of accounting. Based on the Court's decision, the SAO has changed the calculation of refunds from an appropriations basis to a cash basis.

On June 29, 1999, the Missouri Supreme Court entered a final decision in Conservation Federation of Missouri, et. al., v. Richard Hanson, et. al., 994 S.W. 2d 27 (Mo. Banc. 1999). This decision determined that Article IV, Section 43(b) prohibits the disbursement of monies specified in that section for the purpose of making the refund required by Article X, Section 18, and that revenue derived from the one-eighth of one percent sales tax imposed by Article IV, Section 43(a) is not includable in TSR.

This decision related to the use of Conservation Fund monies for making refunds under the Hancock Amendment. The General Assembly appropriated a total of approximately \$6 million from the Conservation Fund to be used to pay for refunds due to taxpayers under the Hancock Amendment for fiscal years 1995 and 1996. The Conservation Federation filed suit declaring that moneys in the Conservation Fund may not be used to make these refunds and that the sales tax proceeds are not includable in TSR. The Supreme Court ruled that Article IV, Section 43(b) requires that conservation funds be expended for conservation purposes as specified in that section and using these funds to pay for Hancock refunds is, therefore, unconstitutional.

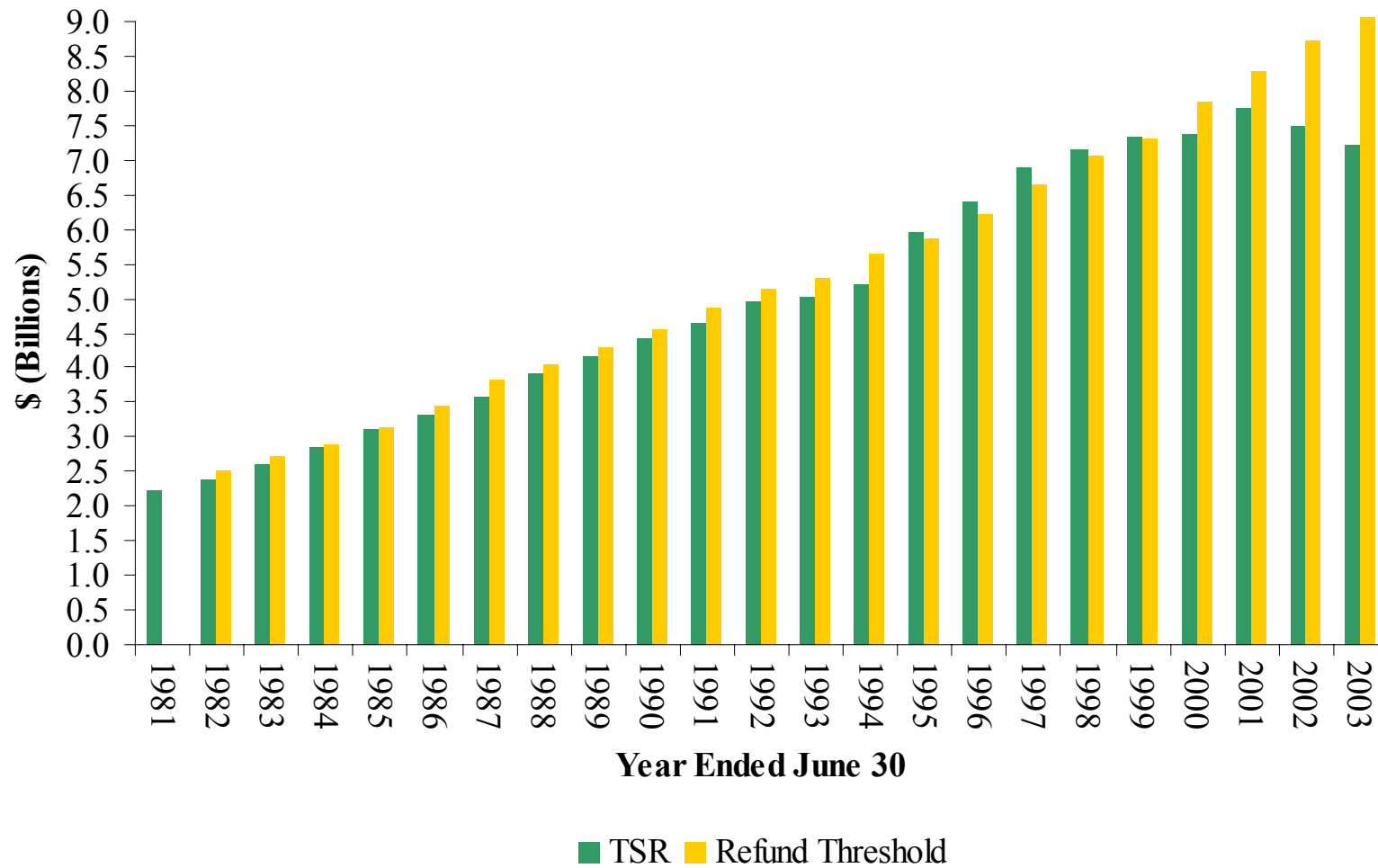
This decision also related to whether the conservation sales tax should be included in TSR. The Supreme Court noted that the conservation sales tax imposed by Section 42(a) was enacted by a vote of the people in 1976, which was four years before the Hancock Amendment was approved. However, Section 43(b) was adopted contemporaneously with the Hancock Amendment and, therefore, went into effect after the Hancock Amendment's baseline period for TSR, which was fiscal year 1981. Thus, this case presents the unique situation that a tax was approved by the voters prior to the Hancock Amendment, but the voter-approved (indeed voter mandated) spending of that revenue was approved after the Hancock Amendment's initial tax and spending ceiling was calculated.

Since the state had already paid refunds to taxpayers for fiscal years 1995, 1996, and 1997, the state has decided not to recalculate TSR for those years. However, for fiscal year 1998, the state has excluded the conservation sales tax (and related interest earnings) from TSR in accordance with the Supreme Court decision. In addition, the state will not pay any refunds (for prior years or future years) from the Conservation Fund.

In December 1999, two lawsuits were filed in the Cole County Circuit Court. The first case, Flotron v. Carnahan, et. al., 99CV323351, claims that the Supreme Court held in Conservation Federation v. Hanson, 994 S.W. 2d 27 (Mo. Banc. 1999) that all revenue from the conservation

sales tax must be removed not only from yearly total state revenues, but also from the baseline calculation for 1981. The second case, Missouri Merchants and Manufacturers Association, et. al. v. State of Missouri et. al., 99CV323530 claims that the state has not included tax credits in the calculation of the revenue limit and TSR. These two lawsuits were consolidated, and on March 8, 2001, the Missouri Supreme Court handed down its decision in Missouri Merchants and Manufacturers Assoc. v. State of Missouri, 2001 WL 224725 (Mo.). The court held that the auditor and the OA-BP correctly decided to keep conservation sales tax revenues in the baseline calculation, while excluding them from yearly total state revenues. The court further found that tax credits which exceed a taxpayer's liability, resulting in a refund to the individual taxpayer, should be included in the calculation of total state revenue. Starting in fiscal year 2001, the OA-BP has included certain tax credits in the calculation of total state revenue.

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
CHART OF TOTAL STATE REVENUE VERSUS REFUND THRESHOLD



EXHIBITS

Exhibit A

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24, CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SUMMARY OF TOTAL STATE REVENUE AND REFUND CALCULATIONS
FIVE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2003
(IN MILLIONS)

		Year Ended June 30,				
		1999	2000	2001	2002	2003
TOTAL STATE REVENUE (TSR)						
Total state receipts	\$	15,076.69	15,871.29	17,360.76	18,127.97	18,347.05
Less excluded revenue		(6,846.96)	(7,442.20)	(8,632.31)	(9,541.77)	(9,904.25)
Less expenditure refunds		(886.05)	(1,057.35)	(1,066.85)	(1,165.04)	(1,252.34)
Add refundable tax credits		0.00	0.00	78.04	67.19	10.07
TSR	\$	7,343.68	7,371.74	7,739.64	7,488.35	7,200.53

REVENUE LIMIT AND REFUND THRESHOLD

Missouri personal income	\$	127,795.00	136,754.00	144,389.00	152,448.00	159,093.00
Base year ratio	x	0.056395	0.056395	0.056395	0.056395	0.056395
Base limit		7,207.00	7,712.24	8,142.82	8,597.30	8,972.05
Judicial article amendment		37.82	39.70	43.52	43.52	43.52
Revenue limit		7,244.82	7,751.94	8,186.34	8,640.82	9,015.57
1 percent adjustment		72.45	77.52	81.86	86.41	90.16
Refund threshold	\$	7,317.27	7,829.46	8,268.20	8,727.23	9,105.73

REFUND CALCULATION

TSR	\$	7,343.68	7,371.74	7,739.64	7,488.35	7,200.53
Less refund threshold		7,317.27	7,829.46	8,268.20	8,727.23	9,105.73
Over (Under) Threshold		26.41	(457.72)	(528.56)	(1,238.88)	(1,905.20)
1 percent adjustment		72.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Refund	\$	98.86	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

See the accompanying Notes to the Exhibits.

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
			\$			
	1001	Sales and use tax	1,711,735,812	1,732,305,234	1,736,714,171	1,737,612,158
	1003	(l) Parks sales and use tax	34,747,135	35,230,980	36,220,266	35,939,862
	1005	(k) Soil and water sales and use tax	34,746,972	35,230,984	36,220,270	35,947,537
	1007	General revenue reimbursements - local sales and use tax	2,579,696	3,010,856	1,835,145	1,838,920
	1009	Motor vehicle sales tax	212,131,664	201,434,995	224,606,585	210,455,391
	1011	(u) Conservation sales and use tax	86,885,502	88,085,276	90,545,178	89,855,329
	1013	(f) Proposition C sales and use tax	682,981,580	689,313,928	707,412,040	702,831,412
	1015	Sales and use taxes paid under protest	1,650,756	153,582	450,179	304,292
	1022	Individual income tax	4,276,499,738	4,594,876,638	4,470,625,351	4,392,707,326
	1024	Individual income taxes paid under protest	1,315	(293,191)	81,600	42,353
	1026	Corporate income tax	443,212,366	365,348,758	448,568,753	366,848,435
	1028	Corporate income taxes paid under protest	(284,067)	562,689	456,457	1,451
	1033	County foreign insurance tax	146,759,514	139,319,912	160,589,220	157,209,442
	1037	Worker's compensation insurance tax	19,082,046	3,633,190	2,221,514	18,558,537
	1039	Worker's compensation insurance tax - second injury	36,035,166	40,002,911	41,202,150	43,490,045
	1041	Excess lines of insurance tax	7,871,619	9,724,620	12,516,253	19,545,210
	1049	Heavy beer tax	8,045,753	8,002,425	8,139,919	8,162,402
	1051	Light beer tax	106,295	106,174	87,955	52,013
	1053	Liquor tax	14,256,263	14,853,871	14,623,630	14,914,429
	1055	Wine tax	2,930,608	2,949,469	3,056,127	3,679,658
	1057	Cigarette tax	103,356,006	99,428,258	97,272,540	97,945,955
	1059	Tobacco product tax	8,649,933	8,723,561	9,545,626	10,204,096
	1060	Motor vehicle fuel tax	386,297,792	381,494,352	387,710,815	394,517,707
	1060	(g) Motor vehicle fuel tax	169,035,971	163,583,904	165,590,555	168,030,100
	1060	(p) Motor vehicle fuel tax	150,023,029	145,184,278	146,965,204	149,130,374
	1062	Special fuel non-gas tax	2,617,137	1,393,208	1,177,761	2,431,054
	1064	Aviation fuel tax	599,279	479,395	429,032	549,406
	1070	Corporation franchise tax	78,165,764	71,862,773	20,753,109	70,265,700
	1073	Estate tax	132,700,434	156,818,846	136,954,962	81,496,285
	1074	(q) Bingo tax	3,849,044	3,514,132	3,187,204	3,209,784
	1076	(r) Gaming commission gross receipts tax	178,423,987	187,786,857	217,286,247	234,237,771
	1080	Real and personal property tax	16,062,211	17,630,096	18,640,204	18,888,626
	1082	Delinquent real and personal property tax	2,368,166	1,788,078	2,347,829	2,601,540
	1084	Hazardous waste tax	2,191,446	3,237,913	3,547,403	3,363,038
	1088	Nursing facility reimbursement allowance	6,643,749	8,904,840	9,641,756	9,314,474
	1089	Pharmacy Reimbursement Allowance	-	-	-	15,320,294
	1090	Federal reimbursement allowance	11,914,000	16,871,529	7,939,464	13,566,447
	1092	Payments in lieu of taxes	300,000	300,000	175,000	-
	1093	Athletic events tax	280,226	120,127	151,771	57,801
	1095	Surcharges	-	207,500	606,134	695,555
	1097	Agency collected sales taxes	106,626	109,032	457,602	415,473
	1099	Other taxes	174,489	127,947	67,313	64,944
	1100	Professional licenses or permits	14,899,229	20,801,980	20,114,035	20,593,036
	1102	Recreational licenses or permits	3,982,073	3,769,226	4,111,095	4,198,718
	1104	All-terrain vehicle licenses or permits	124	250	536	852
	1106	Motor vehicle licenses or permits	161,503,917	189,285,982	168,023,626	166,405,505
	1108	Interstate transportation licenses or permits	60,695,858	54,135,803	56,996,602	57,332,152
	1108	(g) Interstate transportation licenses or permits	4,947,537	5,036,883	5,118,406	5,054,226
	1110	Driver's licenses or permits	17,693,434	20,320,279	21,059,328	22,864,738
	1112	Land reclamation commission permits	431,593	438,550	370,237	469,778
	1114	Salesman licenses or permits	3,402,585	3,835,926	4,469,430	3,209,485

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1116	Vehicle and boat manufacturer and dealer licenses	905,896	911,535	911,210	923,960
	1118	Liquor licenses or permits	3,666,225	3,670,395	4,383,474	3,799,292
	1120	Gaming commission licenses	2,195,634	1,804,602	1,792,626	2,216,175
	1122	Beer licenses or permits	12,997	12,256	11,966	11,038
	1124	Motor carrier licenses	2,836,180	2,789,015	2,600,105	2,503,702
	1126	Hunting and fishing licenses and commission permits	27,337,935	27,139,361	27,584,035	28,407,143
	1127	Hunting and fishing special tags	1,315,350	1,232,849	1,130,411	1,321,864
	1128	Hazardous waste transporter licenses	402,725	367,565	346,030	281,820
	1130	Water pollution control permits	2,136,218	2,622,026	3,839,546	3,987,010
	1132	Overdimension/overweight permits	4,828,860	4,493,852	4,625,179	4,454,546
	1134	Merchant licenses	811,482	983,772	873,699	996,908
	1136	Tobacco licenses	22,700	23,900	27,300	24,500
	1138	Temporary licenses	1,175	1,600	925	675
	1140	Duplicate plates	1,477	1,278	1,177	1,802
	1149	Other licenses and permits	2,359,154	2,462,292	2,337,885	3,365,225
	1150	Lobbyist registration fees	1,760	2,310	2,260	2,130
	1152	Motorboat fees	5,550,804	5,495,087	5,854,312	5,781,775
	1154	Narcotics and dangerous drugs fees	678,240	670,267	509,416	1,024,210
	1156	Occupational boards exam fees - individual exam fees	131,032	448,657	742,937	711,368
	1160	Non-motor fuel decal fees	520,725	162,590	152,485	135,790
	1162	Filing fees	14,471,503	14,368,725	14,711,378	14,289,774
	1164	Transfer fees	30,272	23,384	22,854	24,328
	1169	Other registration fees	11,219,536	12,592,642	12,140,319	12,464,041
	1174	Asbestos fees	259,101	251,264	261,965	251,871
	1178	Milk control fees	55,451	87,729	39,565	52,507
	1180	Home health care license fees	132,600	127,200	113,400	120,000
	1182	Nursing home license fees	147,267	131,977	140,044	146,683
	1184	Title V emissions fees	4,522,691	6,410,168	6,704,597	7,926,714
	1185	Emission fees/non Title V facilities	1,116,242	496,654	445,920	368,441
	1186	Boarding home license fees	743,567	715,364	715,855	725,487
	1188	Public utilities fees	21,432,233	20,572,444	19,126,770	19,702,341
	1190	Hospital license fees	90,528	90,225	84,122	94,152
	1192	Grain warehouse license fees	36,295	35,465	36,288	33,687
	1194	Missouri primacy fees	2,496,191	2,485,763	2,374,641	2,666,930
	1196	Underground storage tank annual participation fees	1,233,560	1,170,584	1,255,623	1,234,514
	1198	Transport load fees	14,352,974	13,841,740	16,834,815	22,803,622
	1200	Storage tank registration fees	260,059	269,535	56,310	46,205
	1202	Tourist cabin permit fees	142,685	146,067	230,025	190,954
	1206	Solid waste disposal fees	9,490,126	9,687,293	11,737,917	10,998,242
	1208	New tire fees	1,968,304	2,010,702	2,044,605	2,241,714
	1210	Ground water protection fees	524,281	474,974	441,978	444,101
	1214	Insurance regulatory fees, renewals and purchasing groups	1,907,337	1,952,584	1,862,781	1,829,238
	1216	Air conservation commission permit fees	313,418	252,357	283,085	463,279
	1218	Bingo license fees	71,890	74,525	71,905	69,820
	1220	Lab fees	1,514,785	1,374,311	1,355,954	1,800,967
	1222	Program administration fees	813,724	771,929	674,018	768,707
	1223	Confined animal feed operation indemnity fees	40,321	50,641	44,649	33,486
	1224	Railroad assessments	705,384	664,373	1,076,878	539,513
	1227	Enhanced vehicle emission inspection fees	375,241	1,821,791	1,666,518	1,707,770

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1229	Beverage inspection fees	430,452	452,694	444,998	55,556
	1233	Grain warehouse inspection fees	1,456,065	1,485,938	1,590,763	1,616,019
	1235	Milk inspection fees	1,530,402	1,420,596	1,377,533	1,366,630
	1237	Ice cream products inspection fees	32,845	21,180	22,517	39,460
	1239	Mine inspection fees	91,251	77,508	68,324	74,486
	1241	Mobile home and recreational vehicle inspection fees	288,790	266,188	377,812	428,085
	1243	Oil inspection fees	2,422,783	2,400,864	2,415,488	2,164,079
	1249	Other inspection fees	918,601	1,060,908	1,042,563	1,197,621
	1250	Collection fees	24,176,296	16,887,480	17,166,793	17,941,164
	1250 (c)	Collection fees - Fund 880	-	-	-	7,149
	1252	Admission fees	982,328	928,247	1,036,032	1,191,555
	1252 (r)	Admission fees - Riverboat gambling	49,206,860	46,984,700	48,607,527	51,061,261
	1254	State auditor fees	743,699	777,268	746,288	991,184
	1260	Grade crossing safety fees	757,852	1,441,440	1,206,302	1,204,109
	1262	Loan administration fees	1,963,020	2,156,065	2,700,281	2,624,013
	1262 (c)	Loan administration fees - Fund 881	197,293	208,357	9,165	-
	1264	Court fees	18,863,188	17,630,909	17,665,443	17,478,866
	1266	Financial institutions examination fees	6,764,447	6,639,892	6,537,159	6,476,118
	1268	Consumer finance license fees	677,700	625,100	720,525	793,125
	1270	Transcript fees	141,467	125,225	148,507	170,160
	1274	Marketing development fees	196,742	331,838	244,854	185,869
	1276	Miscellaneous insurance fees	594,567	615,158	570,580	647,075
	1278	Gaming commission administrative income	2,174	4,455	3,319	3,762
	1279 (a)	Lottery commission fees	195,279	246,300	309,450	338,073
	1280	Motor vehicle inspection sticker fees	4,013,513	3,777,264	4,267,409	4,412,638
	1282	Logo sign advertising fees	3,241,796	3,399,742	3,494,840	3,545,681
	1284	Public defender fees	918,393	885,419	820,470	1,142,491
	1286	Witness fees	3,915	5,451	6,008	4,304
	1286 (a)	Witness fees - Fund 657	-	-	-	40
	1288	County recorders fees	8,011,015	7,815,444	12,647,575	11,423,587
	1290	Training or conference fees	25,003	49,414	36,773	40,290
	1294	Electronic monitoring fee	801,843	1,287,591	1,346,871	1,493,475
	1298	Substance abuse offender program fees	1,756,647	1,736,251	1,817,839	1,924,812
	1302	Criminal records check fees	3,317,577	3,602,868	4,107,926	4,344,223
	1303	Other fees	3,311,554	4,953,977	5,676,537	5,720,090
	1303 (c)	Other fees -Fund 880	3,660	-	-	-
	1305 (h)	Bond sales proceeds	40,024,065	286,102,087	413,049,331	398,337,310
	1310	Land sales	1,330,053	2,490,321	3,590,127	2,027,355
	1312	Sales of natural resources products	3,040,229	2,420,275	2,281,434	2,698,580
	1314	Sales of agriculture products	1,793,736	1,768,337	1,555,108	1,416,064
	1316	Manufactured product sales	12,203,435	14,266,711	7,107,259	5,404,285
	1318	Information sales	3,672,650	3,770,665	3,577,403	3,361,956
	1320	Souvenir sales	620,200	687,074	729,830	620,334
	1322	Surplus property sales - State	3,924,703	4,645,129	5,785,741	1,650,166
	1322 (a)	Surplus property sales - State - Lottery Fund 657	137,302	110,726	98,098	-
	1322 (aa)	Surplus property sales - State - Fund 710	573,282	1,148,683	1,179,903	787,350
	1322 (c)	Surplus property sales - State - Fund 880	-	-	14,063	-
	1324	Surplus property sales - Federal	1,953,910	2,430,759	2,870,157	2,318,658
	1324 (c)	Surplus property sales - Federal - Fund 880	-	210	-	-
	1326	Unclaimed Property Sales	-	-	-	3,796
	1328	Sales of fixed assets - control	6,703,573	5,748,170	5,195,082	7,368,247
	1330	Vital records sales	1,281,566	1,220,807	1,219,613	1,244,136

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1332	(a) Lottery ticket sales	278,290,515	256,549,705	282,517,043	310,793,243
	1334	Cafeteria sales	685,678	716,482	1,083,947	680,970
	1338	Other sales	215,465	199,983	288,147	460,178
	1340	Gain on sale of fixed assets	-	-	342	15,411
	1342	Supply sales	-	-	107	797
	1401	Land rentals/leases	5,226	-	2,166	1,066
	1403	State facilities rentals/leases	679,339	881,705	910,889	786,443
	1404	Parking rentals/leases	123,796	83,948	87,105	80,831
	1405	Concessions and recreational rentals/leases	2,497,975	2,443,321	2,346,366	2,286,164
	1407	Housing/building rentals/leases	377,587	352,936	345,124	327,344
	1409	Other leases and rentals	1,516,822	1,228,246	1,512,930	1,285,740
	1414	(e) Medicare	8,692,048	9,430,293	7,780,676	10,023,586
	1416	(e) Medicare - community based	406,508	430,198	-	-
	1418	(e) Medicaid	62,838,731	65,415,461	84,837,220	113,715,423
	1420	(e) Medicaid - community based	62,380,747	52,083,505	52,544,520	55,460,400
	1422	Private Payments	6,919,977	7,728,151	7,619,066	8,012,154
	1424	Insurance payments	1,759,775	2,268,896	2,550,849	2,832,410
	1426	Other payments	900,723	446,888	564,806	225,715
	1434	Institutional support fees	55,980	30,527	39,093	55,357
	1436	Room and care	13,155,285	15,344,355	15,998,636	18,807,181
	1438	Fleet services operations/maintenance	-	8,384	409	-
	1442	Mail/freight services	-	1,100	290	1,170
	1446	Printing service	-	42,792	62,928	81,288
	1448	Computer services	-	3,321	43,359	1,850
	1452	Flight Operations Services	-	-	-	29,352
	1501	Private donations	3,950,259	5,259,549	2,492,123	4,233,004
	1502	Other governmental entity donations	24,852	134,865	-	-
	1507	(e) Nasao (airport inspections)	22,102	-	-	-
	1510	(e) US Department of Agriculture	560,196,906	295,168,578	330,201,447	298,793,799
	1512	(e) US Department of Defense	2,106,505	1,691,666	2,298,922	2,347,401
	1514	(e) US Department of Housing and Urban Development	50,354,645	48,660,402	41,806,127	36,536,630
	1516	(e) US Department of Interior	17,245,212	15,829,317	18,902,443	15,353,170
	1518	(e) US Department of Justice	10,751,283	3,828,766	7,728,788	7,866,985
	1520	(e) US Department of Labor	25,814,992	80,665,476	81,124,949	71,641,936
	1522	(e) US Department of Education	365,963,223	426,076,140	454,924,801	521,034,164
	1522	(e) US Department of Education - Fund 626	17,638,453	-	-	-
	1522	(c) US Department of Education - Fund 880	-	4,335,597	4,999,860	6,100,044
	1522	(c) US Department of Education - Fund 881	-	22,349,908	28,331,940	22,923,277
	1524	(e) US Department of Transportation	652,918,051	630,676,395	830,459,784	785,228,408
	1526	(e) National Foundation for the Arts and Humanities	3,686,964	3,299,112	3,246,308	4,148,758
	1528	(e) US Veterans Administration	32,052,514	16,319,105	25,762,073	43,965,656
	1530	(e) US Environmental Protection Agency	50,826,223	77,684,564	73,043,437	99,863,990
	1532	(e) US Department Of Energy	5,917,842	5,743,072	6,867,744	6,786,185
	1534	(e) Federal Emergency Management Agency	11,331,901	9,514,458	23,743,625	62,257,331
	1536	(e)				
		US Department of Health and Human Services	3,064,483,249	3,619,855,729	3,973,851,735	4,274,976,158
	1538	(e) National and Community Services	76,600	-	37,589,655	-
	1540	(e) US Social Security Administration	31,178,359	30,589,459	145,185	35,035,237
	1542	(e) National Archives and Records	-	-	-	105,355
	1544	(a) Elections Assistance Commission	-	-	-	17,348,011
	1546	(a) US Department of Treasury	-	-	-	95,136,209
	1549	(e) Miscellaneous federal revenues	21,281,830	24,209,426	28,218,828	70,907,767

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1551	County mental health programs	5,527,382	5,671,302	7,117,257	8,396,216
	1560	(e) Federal pass-through grants	37,845,336	41,039,012	45,245,956	37,229,036
	1601	Time deposits interest	16,251,174	23,742,120	20,112,963	7,168,428
	1601	(f) Time deposits interest - Fund 688	297,972	555,168	448,257	174,813
	1601	(a) Time deposits interest - Fund 657	151,656	234,614	161,921	48,965
	1601	(k) Time deposits interest - Fund 614	93,797	214,095	202,029	76,599
	1601	(l) Time deposits interest - Fund 613	109,228	174,164	115,693	38,686
	1601	(b) Time deposits interest - Fund 905	11,087	22,809	20,567	10,321
	1601	(q) Time deposits interest - Fund 289	51,108	73,302	54,577	20,226
	1601	(r) Time deposits interest - Fund 285	51,477	97,493	90,929	38,369
	1601	(d) Time deposits interest - Fund 963	3,274	267	146	63
	1601	(u) Time deposits interest - Fund 609	130,222	223,097	113,270	64,936
	1601	(c) Time deposits interest - Fund 851	98,161	252,778	265,935	52,142
	1601	(c) Time deposits interest - Fund 626	113,341	-	-	-
	1601	(c) Time deposits interest - Fund 880	42,929	93,765	67,365	28,579
	1601	(c) Time deposits interest - Fund 881	125,307	372,424	241,818	79,161
	1603	U.S./agency securities interest	147,044,390	134,160,656	79,952,145	54,142,188
	1603	(f) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 688	2,493,607	2,582,509	1,522,193	1,105,802
	1603	(a) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 657	1,192,799	1,080,553	515,992	296,293
	1603	(k) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 614	752,798	905,365	643,417	469,100
	1603	(l) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 613	868,255	775,212	373,358	236,966
	1603	(b) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 905	87,364	97,539	64,539	63,683
	1603	(q) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 289	404,104	325,033	172,788	122,984
	1603	(r) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 285	408,618	456,993	301,157	229,696
	1603	(d) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 963	28,571	2,619	1,772	1,697
	1603	(u) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 609	1,053,614	951,098	453,080	404,320
	1603	(c) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 851	758,800	1,062,792	831,658	277,254
	1603	(c) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 626	752,182	-	-	-
	1603	(c) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 880	367,772	402,657	214,027	179,544
	1603	(c) U.S./agency securities interest - Fund 881	1,131,246	1,654,049	774,507	480,589
	1605	Other investment interest	-	222,288	1,069,324	1,051,329
	1610	Interest on loans	729,476	539,282	662,489	834,899
	1614	Interest on receivables	44,466	52,499	51,657	58,011
	1615	Interest on receivables - control	-	59	-	-
	1616	Interest on settlements	40,772	383,918	13,635	122,645
	1618	Other interest	462,973	1,868,339	1,949,877	1,307,512
	1618	(c) Other interest - Fund 880	118,318	108,323	34,784	11,202
	1621	Penalties	12,967,821	12,352,397	14,727,271	17,737,789
	1622	Penalties - control	-	-	160,000	-
	1624	Settlements	571,324	424,508	2,907,001	858,540
	1624	(a) Settlements - Lottery Fund 657	-	-	32,361	-
	1626	Court awards	1,726,800	1,934,990	1,446,864	1,346,078
	1626	(a) Court awards - Fund 657	60	-	-	-
	1628	Insufficient funds charges	4,313	5,930	7,055	5,168
	1628	(a) Insufficient funds charges - Fund 657	-	-	-	20
	1629	Insufficient funds charges - control	-	-	21	-
	1634	Estates	611,436	1,083,195	811,820	329,323
	1636	Unclaimed properties	22,358,117	45,077,183	30,994,590	38,583,756
	1700	(i) Salary refunds - federal	557,642	554,591	628,973	607,207
	1701	(i) Salary refunds - state	26,484	38,613	59,128	48,677
	1702	(i) Salary refunds - local/other	19,307	34,586	37,240	28,205
	1703	(i) General relief pension refunds	3,249,761	4,201,496	4,045,153	4,021,572
	1704	(i) Blind pension refunds	16,373	3,537	3,402	11,659
	1706	(i) Dependent children pension refunds	561,846	832,675	663,789	426,750

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
 CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
 SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source		Year Ended June 30,			
Code	Type of Revenue	2000	2001	2002	2003
1715	(i) Day care refunds	106,914	74,957	113,434	119,927
1717	(i) Medicare - Medicaid refunds	136,935,781	165,727,710	186,014,638	212,955,744
1719	(i) Cost in criminal cases refunds	234,418	215,732	227,989	270,948
1721	(i) Vendor refunds - federal	699,732	1,118,740	1,897,512	1,473,246
1722	(i) Vendor refunds - state	558,052	3,276,007	752,848	1,288,711
1722	(a) Vendor refunds - state - Lottery Fund 657	-	-	4,531	1,870
1723	(i) Vendor refunds - local/other	72,613	94,418	354,303	235,601
1723	(c) Vendor refunds - local/other - Fund 880	-	286	360	-
1724	(i) Political subdivision refunds	143,011	70,992	80,574	-
1725	(i) Excess court payment refunds	852,927	4,189,214	1,845,533	1,717,352
1727	(i) School refunds	11,844,955	5,216,923	6,318,969	5,587,349
1728	(i) Scholarship refunds	-	95	-	143,902
1729	(i) Audit findings - federal	7,698	4,259	232,392	223,038
1730	(i) Audit findings - state	15,421	9,199	105,802	56,428
1731	(i) Audit findings - local/other	729,638	20,011	15,721	6,093
1732	(i) Utility refunds	18,184	41,610	18,716	7,166
1733	(i) Fuel tax refunds	170,120	576,386	199,071	251,078
1737	(i) Other refunds	4,561,764	5,035,856	2,833,793	2,987,825
1737	(a) Other refunds - Lottery Fund 657	-	98	-	-
1737	(c) Other refunds - Fund 880	23,345,997	20,686,829	-	5,321
1737	(c) Other refunds - Fund 881	-	2,439,370	29,354,812	8,761,805
1806	(w) Recovery costs	15,033,232	349,175,348	187,032,686	181,232,299
1806	(a) Recovery costs - Lottery Fund 657	1,514	105	-	5,504
1806	(bb) Intergovernmental transfer program	-	268,558,021	366,225,540	144,251,000
1808	Deposit of surplus property funds	609,879	620,614	395,011	588,116
1808	(a) Deposit of surplus property - Fund 657	-	-	-	51,091
1808	(c) Deposit of surplus property -Fund 626	-	-	-	95
1811	(z) Local match	925,017	1,477,834	1,494,703	925,923
1812	(x) Cost reimbursements - federal	2,015,773	1,160,857	867,680	1,258,193
1813	(x) Cost reimbursements - state	16,532,344	14,381,969	21,148,451	42,281,518
1813	Cost reimbursements - state (included)	7,087,444	6,261,180	6,575,082	-

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1814	(x) Cost reimbursements - local/other	130,645,961	108,467,767	108,270,236	122,389,750
		Cost reimbursements - local/other - Lottery Fund				
	1814	(a) 657	885	-	-	-
		Cost reimbursements - local/other - Guaranty				
	1814	(c) Agency Operating Fund 880	-	-	-	991
		Cost reimbursements - local/other Alternative				
	1814	(b) Care Trust Fund 905	3,351	-	-	-
	1816	Bond account	2,557,222	2,627,652	4,252,343	5,740,905
	1818	(v) Employee expense reimbursement - federal	4,281	-	500	100
	1819	(v) Employee expense reimbursement - state	5	3,021	3,745	2,380
	1820	(v)				
		Employee expense reimbursement - local/other	25	1,210	628	4
	1821	(v) Employee personal expense reimbursement	24,372	20,433	48,084	17,634
	1821	(c) Employee personal expense reimbursement - Fund 880	-	-	-	34
	1821	(r) Employee personal expense reimbursement				
		Riverboat Gaming	3,186	-	-	-
	1822	(n) Outlawed checks	8,592,553	7,936,688	6,490,071	5,369,639
	1822	(a) Outlawed checks - Lottery Fund 657	3,142	2,383	5,056	-
	1822	(b) Outlawed checks - Alternative Care Trust Fund 905	4,256	6,081	12,348	3,598
	1822	(c) Outlawed checks - Fund 880	-	155	-	-
	1824	(y) Canceled checks	1,263,769	871,889	828,552	5,509,977
	1824	(a) Canceled checks - Lottery Fund 657	387	31,965	-	-
	1824	(b) Canceled checks - Alternative Care Trust Fund 905	553	1,622	5,369	1,030
	1824	(c) Canceled checks - Fund 880	-	-	1,050	-
	1824	(q) Canceled checks - Bingo Fund 289	-	-	122	-
	1824	(r) Canceled checks - Riverboat Gaming	556	-	-	-
	1826	(m) Redeposit of investments principal	12,145,706	657,712	1,334,300	751,921
	1828	(o) Redeposit of loan principal	13,287,525	15,149,671	82,912,767	29,525,552
	1830	Telephone commissions	11,469,797	5,943,277	2,579,215	1,939,388
	1832	Commission on sales	51,954	35,803	89,641	51,746
	1834	Rebates	5,448	5,238	33,964	30,426,455
	1834	(a) Rebates - Lottery Fund 657	-	-	45	16
	1836	Housing and maintenance receipts	3,479	1,363	15,283	40,315
	1838	Loan defaults	513,145	328,041	255,479	267,384
	1840	(t) Loan proceeds	13,249,721	22,606,398	20,150,508	24,244,308
	1842	(o) Loan repayment	6,166,999	602,914	54,691	82,059
	1842	(c) Loan repayment - Fund 881	-	-	-	22,586,729
	1843	(o) Loans receivable contra account	129,835	2,617,947	2,686,402	6,589,491
	1844	Insurance proceeds	2,617	5,091	63,308	42,945
	1846	Capital credits/dividends	29,944	30,657	33,906	59,896
	1848	Recycling receipts	27,945	44,219	119,446	43,785
	1850	Forfeitures	1,512,074	3,033,329	1,837,745	2,201,018
	1852	Overpayments	1,539,353	5,068,247	5,874,156	6,287,933
	1852	(c) Overpayments - Fund 880	827	-	311	3,889
	1856	(e) Other miscellaneous receipts - federal	61,106,244	5,393,704	6,826,201	4,093,602
	1856	(c) Other miscellaneous receipts - federal	1,737,862	-	-	-
	1858	Other miscellaneous receipts - state	1,617,468	1,434,587	3,398,319	2,764,572
	1858	(a) Other miscellaneous receipts - state - Lottery Fund 657	44,229	397,578	1,545	3,280
	1858	(b) Other miscellaneous receipts - state - Alternative Care Trust Fund 905	8,199,272	8,729,355	11,032,949	11,188,245

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	1858	(c) Other miscellaneous receipts - Fund 880	-	-	8	-
	1858	(c) Other miscellaneous receipts - Fund 881	-	-	129	-
	1860	Other miscellaneous receipts - local/other	1,627,330	2,396,445	1,991,068	1,271,171
	1860	(a) Other miscellaneous receipts - local/other - Lottery Fund 657	-	1,514,553	271,627	2,837,258
	1860	(c) Other miscellaneous receipts - local/other - Fund 880	128,014	4,988	7,261	-
	1860	(c) Other miscellaneous receipts - local/other - Fund 881	-	-	80	-
	1862	Fees for copying public records	152,086	185,997	195,672	181,177
	1862	(a) Fees for copying public records - Lottery Fund 657	313	75	141	257
	1866	Federal share of grantee sales	110,794	106,075	99,370	238,952
	1868	Receivable overpayment - federal	-	-	-	31
	1870	Receivable overpayment - state	220,516	96,719	43,338	42,606
	1872	Receivable overpayment - local	-	-	9	33
	6001	(j) Supply sales	67,530	93,937	12,043	-
	6002	(j) Open records fees	-	6,089	13,822	6,492
	6003	(j) Fleet services operations/maintenance	721,178	875,272	962,764	933,189
	6005	(j) Fleet services replacement	1,636,100	2,384,772	437,036	541,945
	6007	(j) Mail/freight services	621,835	687,637	686,679	600,956
	6009	(j) Telephone billing	39,848,893	39,520,463	36,047,039	33,408,199
	6011	(j) Printing service	7,393,887	9,052,467	6,791,086	5,829,079
	6013	(j) Reimbursement/recovery cost	8,974,728	19,654,466	17,576,615	13,965,380
	6013	(a) Reimbursement/recovery cost - Lottery Fund	434	-	-	-
	6015	(j) Leased facility	8,879,871	4,097,501	2,434,435	3,563,491
	6017	(j) Sale of material, supplies, and services	925,324	1,334,035	1,367,801	1,024,985
	6019	(j) Training	904,425	1,437,495	1,339,632	957,246
	6021	(j) Computer services	28,938,164	26,720,271	23,894,805	26,125,428
	6023	(j) Administration services	275,080	1,168,731	3,505,263	1,311,389
	6025	(j) Flight operations services	475,376	616,370	457,041	373,308
	6027	(j) Sale of manufactured products	15,998,275	19,835,607	18,684,997	25,388,280
	6029	(j) Interagency receipts	11,491,580	22,398,199	22,948,344	20,853,813
	6029	(c) Interagency receipts - Fund 880	473,094	1,618,169	1,707,624	950,619
	6029	(c) Interagency receipts - Fund 881	-	-	137,312	258,321
	6031	(s) Redeposit of state funds	6,562,452	1,486,316	7,011,492	49,253
	6032	(j) Deposit of unclaimed property	467	-	185	3,722
	6033	(j) Permits	-	43,550	83,014	72,596
	6034	(j) Registration fees	-	11,200	15,516	24,885
	6035	(j) Taxes	-	-	16	173,958
		Total revenues	15,871,288,352	17,360,765,801	18,127,966,208	18,347,052,703
Fund Exclusions:						
	(a)	Lottery - Fund 657	280,018,514	260,168,655	283,917,810	314,375,910
	(b)	Alternative Care Trust Fund - Fund 905	8,305,883	8,857,406	11,135,772	11,266,877
	(c)	Student Loan Funds 626, 851, 880, and 881	47,033,257	55,590,657	66,994,069	62,706,745
	(d)	Pansley-Johnson-Travis Memorial State Gardens Trust - Fund 963	31,845	2,886	1,918	1,760
Revenue Source Exclusions:						
	(e)	Federal funds	5,139,478,016	5,463,603,838	6,137,150,379	6,698,687,875
	(f)	Proposition C sales and use tax/interest	685,773,159	692,451,605	709,382,490	704,112,027
	(g)	Proposition A gas tax and license fee increases	173,983,508	168,620,787	170,708,961	173,084,326
	(h)	Bond sales	40,024,065	286,102,087	413,049,331	398,337,310
	(i)	Refunds	161,382,638	191,337,607	206,448,980	232,468,478

Exhibit B

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF TOTAL STATE REVENUES

Revenue Source	Code	Type of Revenue	Year Ended June 30,			
			2000	2001	2002	2003
	(j)	Interagency sales and receipts	127,152,714	149,938,062	137,258,133	135,158,341
	(k)	Soil and water sales and use tax/interest	35,593,567	36,350,444	37,065,716	36,493,236
	(l)	Parks sales and use tax/interest	35,724,618	36,180,356	36,709,317	36,215,514
	(m)	Redeposit of investment principal	12,145,706	657,712	1,334,300	751,921
	(n)	Outlawed checks	8,592,553	7,936,688	6,490,071	5,369,639
	(o)	Redeposit of loan principal	19,584,358	18,370,532	85,653,860	36,197,102
	(p)	Amendment 8 motor fuel tax to local governments	150,023,029	145,184,278	146,965,204	149,130,374
	(q)	Bingo	4,304,256	3,912,467	3,414,691	3,352,994
	(r)	Riverboat gambling	228,094,683	235,326,043	266,285,860	285,567,097
	(s)	Redeposit of state funds	6,562,452	1,486,316	7,011,492	49,253
	(t)	Loan proceeds	13,249,721	22,606,398	20,150,508	24,244,308
	(u)	Conservation sales and use tax/interest	88,069,338	89,259,471	91,111,528	90,324,585
	(v)	State employee expense account reimbursement	28,683	24,664	52,957	20,118
	(w)	Recovery costs	15,033,232	349,175,348	187,032,686	181,232,299
	(x)	Cost reimbursements	149,194,077	124,010,593	130,286,367	159,290,863
	(y)	Canceled checks	1,263,769	871,889	828,552	5,509,977
	(z)	Local match	925,017	1,477,834	1,494,703	925,923
	(aa)	Proceeds of surplus property sales (Fund 710)	573,282	1,148,683	1,179,903	787,350
	(bb)	Intergovernmental transfer program	-	268,558,021	366,225,540	144,251,000
		CMIA Interest payment to the federal government	1,857,633	2,273,825	1,883,460	881,304
		Abandoned funds claim payments	8,058,274	10,460,281	14,090,452	13,011,897
		Agency remitted sales tax	134,708	367,471	455,808	448,461
		Total exclusions	7,442,196,555	8,632,312,904	9,541,770,818	9,904,254,864
		Total revenues after exclusions	8,429,091,797	8,728,452,897	8,586,195,390	8,442,797,839
		Less expenditure refunds (Exhibit C)	(1,057,348,498)	(1,066,848,289)	(1,165,035,805)	(1,252,342,575)
		Add refundable tax credits:				
		Pharmaceutical	-	75,816,984	63,686,262	3,764,259
		Business facility	-	1,483,509	53,267	2,881,728
		Enterprise zone	-	733,949	210,268	204,766
		Brownfield jobs and investment	-	4,360	-	-
		BUILD	-	-	1,237,548	1,222,799
		Strategic initiative investment income	-	-	2,000,000	2,000,000
		Higher Education Scholarship Fund	-	-	-	4,532
		Total State Revenue	\$ 7,371,743,299	7,739,643,410	7,488,346,930	7,200,533,348

See the accompanying Notes to the Exhibits.

Exhibit C

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE REFUNDS

Object Code	Description	Year Ended June 30,			
		2000	2001	2002	2003
	SAM II Expenditure Refunds:				
3200	Bond refunds	\$ 2,290,015	1,704,132	2,362,690	2,134,818
3206	Deposit and escrow refunds	35,014	180,613	39,506	30,245
3209	Tax Increment Financing	-	-	300	-
3215	Debt offset refunds	4,783,451	6,613,007	6,503,824	9,013,469
3218	Motor vehicle license fee refunds	824,338	997,810	1,266,043	822,388
3221	Driver's license fee refunds	131,228	115,466	95,060	81,611
3227	License and permit fee refunds	37,502	60,554	145,279	133,055
3230	Registration fee refunds	35,869	34,000	48,932	32,881
3233	Regulatory fee refunds	27,097	18,699	40,860	58,540
3236	Inspection fee refunds	82,817	45,521	39,997	41,255
3239	Miscellaneous fee refunds	529,580	236,658	289,610	227,735
3242	Sales refunds	10,333	8,866	11,447	23,452
3245	Lease and rentals refunds	-	4,341	1,181	831
3248	Medical services refunds	110,460	1,214,171	444,748	1,754,840
3251	Contributions refunds	-	31	2,084	-
3254	Federal refunds	551,070	150,671	113,100	108,307
3257	Penalty and court award refunds	163,510	2,915	2,717	11,281
3260	Interagency billing refunds	7	1,040	-	-
3261	Receivable overpayment refunds	20,470	18,192	31,424	23,058
3266	Missouri consolidated check off refunds	114,102	115,917	124,171	134,732
3267	Deferred revenue refunds	923,124	1,921,736	2,098,000	3,191,677
3268	Liability account refunds	-	37	-	-
3269	Other refunds	2,935,374	2,716,548	2,812,240	43,296,930
3272	Sales and use tax protested refunds	310,862	303,503	10,713,486	114,220
3281	County foreign insurance tax refunds	11,815,313	9,266,473	9,730,261	38,961,200
3287	Worker's compensation insurance tax refunds	1,171,372	1,669,902	526,203	339,757
3290	Worker's compensation second injury insurance tax refunds	498,879	149,025	700,725	505,253
3293	Cigarette tax refunds	62,268	38,834	362,140	39,043
3296	Tobacco products tax refunds	3,346	1,147	1,066	1,031
3299	Aviation fuel tax refunds	11,780	15,012	157,965	57,536
3302	Local use tax refunds	802,972	1,088,202	-	-
3305	Special fuel (non-gas) tax refunds	27,578,946	28,073,426	24,090,962	24,444,448
3308	Fuel tax refunds	14,487,597	16,149,402	9,416,120	9,620,045
3311	Sales Tax refunds	-	-	35	164
3314	Food tax exemption refund	-	68,640	647	-
3317	General sales and use tax refunds	58,164,070	52,010,496	55,499,871	61,234,948
3326	Motor vehicle sales tax refunds	4,313,818	4,717,383	4,484,684	4,519,185
3329	Motor vehicle use tax refunds	1,055,465	1,054,069	900,698	868,913
3335	Boat tax refunds	8,913	7,069	7,879	5,436
3338	Individual tax refunds	605,213,858	606,892,031	705,921,126	771,972,675
3341	Senior citizens tax refunds	56,623,024	101,523,061	85,901,461	97,180,379
3342	Pharmaceutical tax refunds	64,769,058	75,816,984	63,686,262	3,737,102
3344	Corporation tax refunds	189,693,766	138,494,719	159,407,259	171,098,592
3347	Franchise tax refunds	1,773,529	9,870,716	14,133,414	3,467,003
3350	Inheritance tax refunds	2,904,538	3,195,179	2,845,993	3,054,540
3356	Other tax refunds	8,550	282,091	74,335	-
	Total SAM II Expenditure Refunds	\$ 1,054,877,285	1,066,848,289	1,165,035,805	1,252,342,575
	SAM Expenditure Refunds (Lapse Period)				
2530	Expense and equipment miscellaneous refund	378,671	-	-	-
2905	Sales tax refund	612,264	-	-	-
2906	Local use tax refunds	(16,772)	-	-	-
2910	Motor vehicle sales tax refunds	(2)	-	-	-
2930	Individual tax refunds	(43,872)	-	-	-
2935	Senior citizens tax refunds	-	-	-	-
2940	Corporation tax refunds	(228,990)	-	-	-
2945	Franchise tax refunds	98,506	-	-	-
2950	Regular fuel tax refunds	16,075	-	-	-

Exhibit C

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURE REFUNDS

Object Code	Description	Year Ended June 30,			
		2000	2001	2002	2003
2970	Drivers license fee refunds	2,273	-	-	-
2975	Other tax refunds	1,497,136	-	-	-
2980	Miscellaneous refunds	155,924	-	-	-
	Total SAM Expenditure Refunds	2,471,213	-	-	-
	Total Expenditure Refunds	\$ 1,057,348,498	1,066,848,289	1,165,035,805	1,252,342,575

See the accompanying Notes to the Exhibits

NOTES TO THE EXHIBITS

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTION 16 THROUGH 24
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
NOTES TO THE EXHIBITS

1. The state implemented a new accounting system (SAM II) beginning with fiscal year 2000. The coding structure (chart of accounts) was significantly changed under SAM II. As a result, revenue and expenditure refunds by type for fiscal years prior to SAM II are not comparable with SAM II information. As a result, revenues and expenditure refunds by type are not presented for years prior to fiscal year 2000.
2. Expenditure refunds are excluded from total state revenue on the cash basis of accounting, which means all refunds paid from July 1 through June 30. Expenditure refunds for fiscal year 2000 include those paid from the state's new accounting system (SAM II) starting on July 1, 1999 and ending June 30, 2000, and refunds paid from the old accounting system (SAM) during the lapse period of fiscal year 1999 (July 1, 1999 through August 31, 1999).

BACKGROUND, METHODOLOGY, AND CONCLUSIONS

REVIEW OF ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
BACKGROUND, METHODOLOGY, AND CONCLUSIONS

The following identifies the various components of the amendment and the application of the amendment to state revenues.

Formula

Article X, Section 18(a) of the Constitution of Missouri establishes the revenue limit formula as follows:

Revenue limit for FY 20XX	= $\frac{\text{TSR in FY 1981}}{\text{CY 1979 Missouri personalincome (MPI)}}$ x	The greater of Missouri Personal Income (MPI) in the calendar year (CY) prior to the CY in which appropriations are made for FY 20XX or Average MPI for three CYs preceding FY 20XX.
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The formula is composed of two principal parts. The first part of the formula, the base year ratio (BYR), is as follows:

$$\frac{\text{TSR in FY 1981}}{\text{CY 1979 MPI}}$$

The application of this ratio to the second part of the formula (future years' MPI) ensures that no greater portion of a future year's personal income will be used to fund state government than was the case at the time of passage of the amendment. The MPI amounts used in the formula for the base year and subsequent years are reported by the U.S. Department of Commerce (DOC).

The OA-BP does not adjust the BYR for changes already made or for future changes or adjustments to this amount by DOC. Article X, Section 17(2) refers to "... total income ... as defined and officially reported by" DOC. Even though the amendment does not specifically refer to such adjustments, this wording suggests that the BYR should be adjusted whenever CY 1979 MPI is adjusted by DOC. The use of the initial reporting of MPI does provide an unchanging BYR for future years, which provides at least two benefits. First, the state can more easily plan and make appropriate adjustments to stay under the revenue limit. Second, if the initial MPI is subsequently adjusted, retroactive refunds are a possibility. That is, an adjustment to MPI for any prior year (including the base year) could reduce the revenue limit for a prior year below that year's TSR, providing a refund where one previously was not due. Therefore, we find this approach reasonable so long as it is followed consistently.

As with the BYR, the OA-BP uses the MPI first officially published by DOC after the close of the CY to calculate the revenue limit for the applicable fiscal year. For the reasons expressed in the preceding paragraph, we find this approach reasonable so long as it also is followed consistently.

The BYR was calculated by the OA-BP as follows (dollar amounts are in billions):

$$\frac{\$2,232.204096}{\$ 39,581.0} = .05639584891$$

In its calculations of the revenue limit the OA-BP rounded the BYR to .056395.

Article X, Section 18(b) allows the state to exceed the revenue limit by 1 percent before a refund is due. Therefore, to determine the point at which the refund provision takes effect (the refund threshold) the revenue limit is adjusted upward by 1 percent. However, should TSR exceed the refund threshold, all revenues in excess of the revenue limit are subject to refund.

Adjustments

Article X, Section 18(d) provides that the revenue limit may be adjusted, ". . . if responsibility for funding a program or programs is transferred from one level of government to another, as a consequence of constitutional amendment . . . provided that the total revenue authorized for collection by both state and local governments does not exceed that amount which would have been authorized without such a change."

The OA-BP has adjusted the revenue limit for the transfer of deputy circuit clerks from the county payroll to the state payroll under Section 483.245, RSMo 2000, which was effective on July 1, 1981. In past years, the SAO disagreed with this adjustment because state funding of these salaries was required by statute instead of by consequence of constitutional amendment. In addition, the Judicial Article Amendment was effective on August 3, 1976, which was prior to the time the Hancock Amendment was adopted by the voters on November 4, 1980. However, the Supreme Court ruled in its decision on January 27, 1998, that an adjustment to the revenue limit for the transfer of deputy circuit clerks from the county payroll to the state payroll is appropriate.

Composition of Total State Revenues

An integral part in applying the provisions of the amendment to state revenues is to determine what constitutes TSR. The amendment does not specify the methodology to be used to determine TSR. Consequently, procedures to calculate TSR have been established and certain decisions as to items that would be either included or excluded have been made, except for items ruled on by the Attorney General or the Missouri courts.

TSR includes all revenues recorded in the Statewide Accounting System for Missouri (SAM II) and receipted by the state treasurer, which may only be withdrawn pursuant to an appropriation or which stand appropriated by the Constitution of Missouri. Various funds not in the state treasury are not included in TSR. These funds include university local funds, local sales tax fund collections made by the Department of Revenue, various funds held in trust for inmates, patients, etc., and various quasi-governmental agencies such as the Board of Public Buildings, the Housing Development Commission, the Higher Education Loan Authority, the Health and Educational Facilities Authority, and the state's retirement systems. The Hancock Amendment states the composition of TSR is, "defined in the budget message of the governor for fiscal year 1980-81." The funds described above were not addressed in the governor's budget message for that year since the funds were not in the state treasury and were not appropriated. Thus, it seems reasonable to conclude that these funds should not be included in TSR.

From the revenue amounts obtained from SAM II, certain funds are entirely excluded to arrive at TSR, as defined in Article X, Section 17(1) of the constitution, as follows:

A. Lottery

In November 1984, the voters approved Article III, Section 39(b) of the constitution, which authorized the creation of the Missouri State Lottery. This provision states that revenues produced from the conduct of a state lottery shall not be a part of TSR. Since the voters approved the state lottery, all revenue and expenditure refunds related to the state lottery are excluded.

B. Alternative Care Trust Fund

The Alternative Care Trust Fund was established in 1989 under Section 210.560, RSMo 2000. The Division of Family Services uses this fund to account for funds held in trust for the benefit of children who have been placed in the legal custody of the state. The Department of Corrections, Department of Mental Health, and the Division of Veteran's Affairs hold funds in trust for inmates and patients; however, these funds are not in the state treasury and are not included in TSR. Funds held in trust are not state funds since the funds remain the property of the individual. Since the Alternative Care Trust Fund does not account for state funds, it is excluded.

C. State Guaranty Student Loan Funds

Federal legislation in August 1997 made changes in the accounting required for federal education loans. Starting in state fiscal year 1998, the federal government considers all monies in these funds as property of the federal government. As a result, the state excludes these funds held in trust for the federal government.

D. Pansey Johnson-Travis Memorial State Gardens Trust Fund

The state received an endowment in 1987 for the purpose of establishing a memorial state garden. The state is to invest the endowment for 100 years before using the funds to establish the memorial garden. Since the funds cannot be appropriated until 2087, the revenue is excluded from TSR.

From the revenue amounts obtained from SAM II, certain types of revenues are excluded to arrive at TSR, as defined in Article X, Section 17(1) of the constitution, as follows:

E. Federal Funds

Article X, Section 17 specifically excludes federal funds.

F. Proposition C Sales and Use Tax\Interest

In November 1982, the voters approved Proposition C, which increased the state sales and use tax by 1 percent. Since Proposition C received direct voter approval as provided in Article X, Section 16, the proceeds from the additional 1 percent sales and use tax, including any interest earned on the investment of such taxes, are excluded.

G. Proposition A Gas Tax and License Fee Increases

In April 1987, the voters approved Proposition A, which increased the motor fuel tax by four cents per gallon and increased the annual registration fee for certain motor vehicles, effective July 1, 1987. Since the increase in tax and fees received direct voter approval, these revenues are excluded.

H. Bond Sales

An attorney general opinion concluded that proceeds of the state's general obligation bonds were not to be included in TSR.

I. Refunds

Refunds received due to the overpayment of obligations by the state, as identified by certain revenue source codes, are excluded.

J. Interagency Sales and Receipts

Since interagency transactions do not generate additional revenue for the state as a whole, interagency sales and receipts, as identified by certain revenue source codes, are excluded.

**K. Soil and Water Sales and Use Tax\Interest
and**

L. Parks Sales and Use Tax\Interest

In August 1984, the voters approved a one-tenth of 1 percent sales tax for soil and water conservation and state parks. Article IV, Section 47(c) states that the additional revenue provided by the tax shall not be part of TSR. Since the voters approved the sales tax, the sales tax and any interest earned on the investment of the balance in these funds are excluded.

M. Redeposit of Investment Principal

The redeposit of investment principal is excluded.

N. Outlawed Checks

Outlawed checks, which are state checks that were not cashed by the payee within the time allowed, are redeposited in the state treasury and are excluded.

O. Redeposit of Loan Principal

Redeposits of loan principal are excluded.

P. Amendment 8 Motor Fuel Tax to Local Governments

In August 1992, the voters approved an amendment to Article IV, Section 30(a) which revised the apportionment of the motor fuel tax. In addition, the amendment provided that beginning July 1, 1993, the net proceeds of fuel taxes allocated to local governments is

excluded from TSR. Since the voters approved this revised allocation of the fuel tax, the fuel tax allocated to local governments is excluded.

Q. Bingo

The August 1992 amendment to Article III, Section 39(d) related to gaming activities also applies to bingo games, in that all state revenues derived from the conduct of gaming activities shall be appropriated beginning July 1, 1993, solely for public education and shall not be included in TSR. Section 313.007, RSMo 2000 requires the bingo tax to be deposited in the Bingo Proceeds for Education Fund. The bingo tax, certain fees, and the interest earned on the investment of the fund are excluded from TSR.

R. Riverboat Gambling

In August 1992, the voters approved an amendment to Article III, Section 39(d) of the Missouri Constitution. This constitutional amendment requires that all state gaming revenues must be appropriated for public education and excludes these revenues from TSR.

In 1993, the Missouri General Assembly enacted Senate Bills 10 and 11. This comprehensive gaming legislation established riverboat gaming in the state. This law repealed House Bill 149 related to riverboat gaming which had been enacted by voters as Proposition A in November 1992.

Under Senate Bills 10 and 11, the legislature imposed a 20 percent tax on adjusted gross receipts from gambling games. The state treats 90 percent of this revenue as state gaming revenues under Article III, Section 39(d) and earmarks the revenues to the Gaming Proceeds for Education Fund. The remaining 10 percent of this revenue is allocated to the home dock city or county. Under Article III, Section 39(d) of the Missouri Constitution, the 90 percent portion of the adjusted gross receipts tax is exempted from TSR. The remaining 10 percent portion of the adjusted gross receipts tax is also excluded from TSR because these funds are distributed by the Department of Revenue without deposit in the state treasury and without appropriation.

Under Senate Bills 10 and 11, the legislature also established a Gaming Commission Fund in the state treasury and authorized gaming commission license fees, penalties, administrative fees, reimbursements, and admission fees to be deposited in this fund and expended pursuant to state appropriation for various purposes.

On November 24, 1998, the Missouri Court of Appeals, Western District entered its final decision in Kelly v. Hanson, et. al., 984 S.W. 2d 540 (Mo. 1998). The Missouri Court of Appeals, Western District ruled that revenue from the one dollar portion of the state imposed two dollar admission fee that is remitted to the "home dock city or county" is not included in TSR, while the revenue from the payments to the state to recoup public safety and regulatory enforcement costs is included in TSR.

S. Redeposit of State Funds

The redeposit of state funds for which a state expenditure was originally incurred, such as from closing a petty cash fund and returning the funds to the state treasury, is excluded.

T. Loan Proceeds

The state receives loans or advancements from the federal government, local governments, or private sources, to finance the acceleration of state projects. Since the loans must be repaid in the future, they are excluded.

U. Conservation Sales and Use Tax/Interest

Pursuant to the Supreme Court decision in Conservation Federation of Missouri, et. al., v. Richard Hanson, et. al., 994 S.W. 2d 27 (Mo. Banc. 1999), the revenue derived from the one-eight of one percent conservation sales tax, and any interest earned on the investment of these funds, are excluded.

V. State Employee Expense Reimbursement

The state receives reimbursement from private individuals, firms, partnerships, corporations, etc. for state employee expenses incurred in providing testimony in a court of law, for which the employee has already been reimbursed by a state expense account. These reimbursements are excluded.

W. Recovery Costs

Monies received from others for costs incurred by the state or to be incurred by the state are excluded.

X. Cost Reimbursements

Monies received from other governments for reimbursements of costs incurred by the state are excluded.

Regarding items W. and X., the state has excluded from TSR receipts for cost reimbursements since fiscal year 1982 and receipts for recovery costs since fiscal year 1988. Although the constitution does not specifically mention cost reimbursements and recovery costs and they have not been the subject of a court decision, we have agreed with such exclusions because from an accounting standpoint, they would not be considered revenue.

Y. Canceled Checks

Receipts derived from the redeposit of state checks that have been canceled are excluded.

Z. Local Match

Local governments provided funds to the state to use as a local match to qualify for federal or state funding. Since these local match funds are not state funds, they are excluded.

AA. Proceeds of Surplus Property Sales

The proceeds from some sales of surplus property are initially deposited into the Proceeds of Surplus Property Sales Fund then they are disbursed from this fund to the state fund that owned the property. To avoid counting the same receipts in TSR twice, the state excludes amounts disbursed from the Proceeds of Surplus Property Sales Fund to other state funds.

BB. Intergovernmental Transfer Program

Starting in fiscal year 2001, the state participated in the Medicaid intergovernmental transfer (IGT) program. Under the IGT program the state was able to receive additional federal Medicaid matching funds based on enhanced payments to some government operated health care providers. The state made the enhanced payments to the providers and, after the state claimed the federal matching funds, the providers returned the enhanced payments to the state. Because these funds were simply returned to the state, similar to a refund, they are excluded from TSR.

Cash Management Improvement Act

The state has to enter into an agreement with the federal government which governs the timing of when the state can obtain federal grant monies. If the state holds federal funds longer than needed, the state has to reimburse the federal government for interest earnings. Since the interest was earned on federal funds and has to be returned to the federal government, it is excluded from TSR.

Abandoned Funds Claim Payments

Under Section 447.543, RSMo 2000, the state receives abandoned funds from various sources (banks, businesses, insurance companies, etc.). These funds are placed in the state Abandoned Fund Account. The rightful owner may receive these funds if properly claimed. The state includes the receipts in TSR. Starting in fiscal year 1998, the state excludes from TSR amounts paid to the rightful owner.

Agency Remitted Sales Tax

Some state agencies sell goods or services to the public and collect sales tax. To avoid counting the same receipts in TSR twice, the sales tax remitted by state agencies to the Department of Revenue is excluded from TSR.

Expenditure Refunds

According to Article X, Section 17(1), total state revenue shall exclude the amount of any credits based on actual tax liabilities. Refunds disbursed due to the excess collection by the state of liabilities owed the state, largely tax refunds, as identified by certain expenditure object codes are excluded. The method used to determine expenditure refunds is not specified in the amendment. Although the OA-BP initially used the appropriation basis to determine expenditures refunds, during fiscal year 1984, the OA-BP changed to the cash basis. The SAO had consistently used the appropriation basis to measure refunds. As a result, a difference existed. However, in its decision of January 27, 1998, the Supreme Court indicated that a cash basis of accounting should be used to

determine compliance with the Hancock Amendment. As a result, the SAO changed its calculation of expenditure refunds to the cash basis.

Tobacco Master Settlement Agreement Proceeds

The OA-BP has excluded \$166,895,179 received from tobacco companies during fiscal year 2003. The Master Settlement Agreement was entered into effective November 23, 1998, between the major cigarette manufacturers and the states' Attorney Generals. Missouri received its first payments under the settlement agreement during fiscal year 2001, which totaled \$338,230,653 and future payments from tobacco companies extend in perpetuity. The payment received in 2001 included amounts under the settlement agreement for 1998, 2000, and 2001. The settlement agreement did not require a payment for 1999. The fiscal year 2002 payment was \$172,679,543. The amounts received were coded in the state's accounting system to revenue source code 1806 - recovery costs, which is excluded from TSR. Recovery costs are defined under revenue source code 1806 as, *"all monies received from others for costs incurred or to be incurred by the state."* The OA-BP believes these receipts should be excluded from TSR because the amounts represent a recovery of health care costs previously incurred or to be incurred by the state attributable to smoking.

Public information was not readily available to determine if the amounts recovered from the tobacco companies under the master settlement agreement were more or less than the health care costs incurred. In our audit for 2001, we reviewed three extensive research projects conducted by experts. We limited our analysis to Medicaid costs incurred in fiscal years 1998 through 2001. We did not consider Medicaid costs from past years prior to 1998. In addition, we did not consider other costs incurred by the state, such as employee health care costs attributable to smoking. These three research projects showed that Medicaid costs attributable to smoking were higher than the amount the state received from the tobacco companies under the settlement agreement. As a result, in our 2001 report we concluded it was proper for the OA-BP to exclude the amounts received from the tobacco companies as a recovery cost.

A study, "Tobacco Damages to the State of Missouri" by Glenn W. Harrison, was commissioned by the Missouri Attorney General's Office for use in a lawsuit against tobacco companies filed May 12, 1997. This lawsuit was dropped because Missouri joined a consortium of states in December 1998, in the Master Settlement Agreement with the tobacco companies. As a result, the Harrison study was not fully completed. However, the draft report provided an estimate of Medicaid costs attributable to smoking for 1970 through 2007 and an estimate of state employee health care costs attributable to smoking for 1970 through 1997. This study estimates that state costs attributable to smoking were higher than the amount the state received.

Compliance with Article X, Section 18 (e)

Article X, Section 18 (e) imposes an additional revenue limit, which states the general assembly shall not increase taxes or fees in any fiscal year without voter approval that in total produce new annual revenues greater than \$50 million adjusted annually by the percentage change in the personal income of Missouri for the second previous year, or one percent of total state revenues for the second fiscal year prior to the general assembly's action, whichever is less. For fiscal year 2003, the OA-BP calculated these limits at \$74.5 million for the Missouri Personal Income amount and \$77.4 million

for the one percent of total state revenues amount. For fiscal year 2003, the OA-BP has determined the net tax and fee increases as a result of legislative actions totaled \$30.1 million, which were less than the limits noted above. As a result, it appears the state complied with Article X, Section 18 (e).

APPENDIX

ARTICLE X, SECTIONS 16 THROUGH 24,
CONSTITUTION OF MISSOURI
(ADOPTED NOVEMBER 4, 1980, AMENDED APRIL 2, 1996*)

TAXATION

Section 16. Taxes and state spending to be limited--state to support certain local activities--emergency spending and bond payments to be authorized. Property taxes and other local taxes and state taxation and spending may not be increased above the limitations specified herein without direct voter approval as provided by this constitution. The state is prohibited from requiring any new or expanded activities by counties and other political subdivisions without full state financing, or from shifting the tax burden to counties and other political subdivisions. A provision for emergency conditions is established and the repayment of voter approved bonded indebtedness is guaranteed. Implementation of this section is specified in sections 17 through 24, inclusive of this article.

Section 17. Definitions. As used in sections 16 through 24 of Article X:

- (1) **"Total state revenues"** includes all general and special revenues, license and fees, excluding federal funds, as defined in the budget message of the governor for fiscal year 1980-1981. Total state revenues shall exclude the amount of any credits based on actual tax liabilities or the imputed tax components of rental payments, but shall include the amount of any credits not related to actual tax liabilities.
- (2) **"Personal income of Missouri"** is the total income received by persons in Missouri from all sources, as defined and officially reported by the United States Department of Commerce or its successor agency.
- (3) **"General price level"** means the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers for the United States, or its successor publications, as defined and officially reported by the United States Department of Labor, or its successor agency.

Section 18. Limitation on taxes which may be imposed by general assembly--exclusions--refund of excess revenue--adjustments authorized.

(a). There is hereby established a limit on the total amount of taxes which may be imposed by the general assembly in any fiscal year on the taxpayers of this state. Effective with fiscal year 1981-1982, and for each fiscal year thereafter, the general assembly shall not impose taxes of any kind which, together with all other revenues of the state, federal funds excluded, exceed the revenue limit established in this section. The revenue limit shall be calculated for each fiscal year and shall be equal to the product of the ratio of total state revenues in fiscal year 1980-1981 divided by the personal income of Missouri in calendar year 1979 multiplied by the personal income of Missouri in either the calendar year prior to the calendar year in which appropriations for the fiscal year for which the calculation is being made, or the average of personal income of Missouri in the previous three calendar years, whichever is greater.

(b). For any fiscal year in the event that total state revenues exceed the revenue limit established in this section by one percent or more, the excess revenues shall be refunded pro rata based on the liability reported on the Missouri state income tax (or its successor tax or taxes) annual

returns filed following the close of such fiscal year. If the excess is less than one percent, this excess shall be transferred to the general revenue fund.

(c). The revenue limitation established in this section shall not apply to taxes imposed for the payment of principal and interest on bonds, approved by the voters and authorized under the provisions of this constitution.

(d). If responsibility for funding a program or programs is transferred from one level of government to another, as a consequence of constitutional amendment, the state revenue and spending limits may be adjusted to accommodate such change, provided that the total revenue authorized for collection by both state and local governments does not exceed that amount which would have been authorized without such change.

(e).1. In addition to the revenue limit imposed by section 18 of this article, the general assembly in any fiscal year shall not increase taxes or fees without voter approval that in total produce new annual revenues greater than either fifty million dollars adjusted annually by the percentage change in the personal income of Missouri for the second previous fiscal year, or one percent of total state revenues for the second fiscal year prior to the general assembly's action, whichever is less. In the event that an individual or series of tax or fee increases exceed the ceiling established in this subsection, the taxes or fees shall be submitted by the general assembly to a public vote starting with the largest increase in the given year, and including all increases in descending order, until the aggregate of the remaining increases and decreases is less than the ceiling provided in this subsection.

2. The term "new annual revenues" means the net increase in annual revenues produced by the total of all tax or fee increases enacted by the general assembly in a fiscal year, less applicable refunds and less all contemporaneously occurring tax or fee reductions in that same fiscal year, and shall not include interest earnings on the proceeds of the tax or fee increase. For purposes of this calculation, "enacted by the general assembly" shall include any and all bills that are truly agreed to and finally passed within that fiscal year, except bills vetoed by the governor and not overridden by the general assembly. Each individual tax or fee increase shall be measured by the estimated new annual revenues collected during the first fiscal year that it is fully effective. The term "increase taxes or fees" means any law or laws passed by the general assembly after the effective date of this section that increase the rate of any existing tax or fee, impose a new tax or fee, or broaden the scope of a tax or fee to include additional class of property, activity, or income, but shall not include the extension of an existing tax or fee which was set to expire.

3. In the event of an emergency, the general assembly may increase taxes, licenses or fees for one year beyond the limit in this subsection under the same procedure specified in section 19 of this article.

4. Compliance with the limit in this section shall be measured by calculating the aggregate actual new annual revenues produced in the first fiscal year that each individual tax or fee change is fully effective.

5. Any taxpayer or statewide elected official may bring an action under the provisions of section 23 of this article to enforce compliance with the provisions of this section. The Missouri supreme court shall have original jurisdiction to hear any challenge brought by any statewide elected official to enforce this section. In such enforcement actions, the court shall invalidate the taxes and fees which should have received a public vote as defined in subsection 1 of this

section. The court shall order remedies of the amount of revenue collected in excess of the limit in this subsection as the court finds appropriate in order to allow such excess amounts to be refunded or to reduce taxes and/or fees in the future to offset the excess monies collected.

Section 19. Limits may be exceeded, when, how. The revenue limit of section 18 of this article may be exceeded only if all of the following conditions are met: (1) The governor requests the general assembly to declare an emergency; (2) the request is specific as to the nature of the emergency, the dollar amount of the emergency, and the method by which the emergency will be funded; and (3) the general assembly thereafter declares an emergency in accordance with the specifics of the governor's request by a majority vote for fiscal year 1981-1982, thereafter a two-thirds vote of the members elected to and serving in each house. The emergency must be declared in accordance with this section prior to incurring any of the expenses which constitute the emergency request. The revenue limit may be exceeded only during the fiscal year for which the emergency is declared. In no event shall any part of the amount representing a refund under section 18 of this article be the subject of an emergency request.

Section 20. Limitation on state expenses. No expenses of state government shall be incurred in any fiscal year which exceed the sum of the revenue limit established in sections 18 and 19 of this article plus federal funds and any surplus from a previous fiscal year.

Section 21. State support to local governments not to be reduced, additional activities and services not to be imposed without full state funding. The state is hereby prohibited from reducing the state financed proportion of the costs of any existing activity or service required of counties and other political subdivisions. A new activity or service or an increase in the level of any activity or service beyond that required by existing law shall not be required by the general assembly or any state agency of counties or other political subdivision, unless a state appropriation is made and disbursed to pay the county or other political subdivision for any increased costs.

Section 22. Political subdivisions to receive voter approval for increases in taxes and fees--rollbacks may be required--limitation not applicable to taxes for bonds.

(a). Counties and other political subdivisions are hereby prohibited from levying any tax, license or fees, not authorized by law, charter or self-enforcing provisions of the constitution when this section is adopted or from increasing the current levy of an existing tax, license or fees, above that current levy authorized by law or charter when this section is adopted without the approval of the required majority of the qualified voters of that county or other political subdivision voting thereon. If the definition of the base of an existing tax, license or fees, is broadened, the maximum authorized current levy of taxation on the new base in each county or other political subdivision shall be reduced to yield the same estimated gross revenue as on the prior base. If the assessed valuation of property as finally equalized, excluding the value of new construction and improvements, increases by a larger percentage than the increase in the general price level from the previous year, the maximum authorized current levy applied thereto in each county or other political subdivision shall be reduced to yield the same gross revenue from existing property, adjusted for changes in the general price level, as could have been collected at the existing authorized levy on the prior assessed value.

(b). The limitations of this section shall not apply to taxes imposed for the payment of principal and interest on bonds or other evidence of indebtedness or for the payment of assessments on contract obligations in anticipation of which bonds are issued which were authorized prior to the effective date of this section.

Section 23. Taxpayers may bring actions for interpretations of limitations. Notwithstanding other provisions of this constitution or other law, any taxpayer of the state, county or other political subdivision shall have standing to bring suit in a circuit court of proper venue and additionally, when the state is involved, in the Missouri supreme court, to enforce the provisions of sections 16 through 22, inclusive, of this article and, if the suit is sustained, shall receive from the applicable unit of government his costs, including reasonable attorneys' fees incurred in maintaining such suit.

Section 24. Voter approval requirements not exclusive--self-enforceability.

(a). The provisions for voter approval contained in sections 16 through 23, inclusive, of this article do not abrogate and are in addition to other provisions of the constitution requiring voter approval to incur bonded indebtedness and to authorize certain taxes.

(b). The provisions contained in sections 16 through 23, inclusive, of this article are self-enforcing; provided, however, that the general assembly may enact laws implementing such provisions which are not inconsistent with the purposes of said sections.

* The 1996 amendment added Section 18(e).